



Owasco Lake Watershed Management Council (OLWMC)

May 19, 2026- Director's Summary

Watershed Rules and Regulations

Project Review:

- The Watershed Rules and Regulations (WRR) Workgroup was a state-local partnership consisting of representatives from five New York State agencies, as well as members of a technical local workgroup representing the Owasco Lake Watershed, including members from: Owasco Lake Watershed Management Council (OLWMC); Town of Owasco; City of Auburn; and Cayuga County. The Workgroup was formed in response to the submission of proposed revisions to the 1984 Watershed Rules and Regulations (Part 104.1- City of Auburn and Town of Owasco) to the New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) in December 2020. NYSDOH project updates are posted on the OLWMC's website (<https://www.olwmc.org/projects>).

The NYSDOH has indicated that it does not have the authority from the legislature to create nutrient management regulations for the Owasco Lake watershed. Specifically, the NYSDOH indicated that when the Agricultural Environmental Management (AEM) program was established, nutrient management on farms became the sole responsibility of the NYS Department of Agriculture and Markets (NYSDAM).

The City of Auburn, Town of Owasco, and Owasco Watershed Lake Association (OWLA) filed an Article 78 petition with NYS, seeking to clarify whether the NYSDOH has the right to regulate nutrient management practices under updated Owasco Lake Watershed Rules and Regulations. Article 78 is a petition that challenges the actions of administrative agencies and other government bodies. The lawsuit contends that the laws cited do not firmly establish that the NYSDAM's authority concerning nutrient management supersedes the NYSDOH's responsibility to promulgate regulations for the protection of public health.

On July 22, 2024, the New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Water Supply Protection notified the City of Auburn and Town of Owasco that the Department does not intend to move forward with amendments to 10 NYCRR Part 104.1 City of Auburn and Town of Owasco Watershed Rules and Regulations. According to their letter, "following internal evaluation of the existing regulations, the Department determined that amendments are not necessary to ensure potable water quality for the foreseeable future."

The City of Auburn, the Town of Owasco, and OWLA filed a new lawsuit on November 22, 2024 to help ensure that NYS Department of Health fulfills its duties for protecting NYS

watersheds. The new Article 78 lawsuit responds to the NYS Department of Health's recent decision that new rules and regulations are not necessary to protect Owasco Lake drinking water, wherein New York State failed to provide data or information to support its decision to terminate the rulemaking process. The new Article 78 petition, initially filed in the Cayuga County Supreme Court and moved to Albany, challenged the Department's decision to deny the City of Auburn and Town of Owasco's request to regulate the Owasco Lake watershed for the expressed purpose of protecting Owasco Lake's water quality. Under NYS Public Health Law, the NYS Department of Health is responsible to support the advancement of watershed rules and regulations for the protection of water supplies. A request for an oral hearing of the Article 78 petitions was made for mid-May, 2025. The January 27, 2025 Porceng article linked [here](#), references the Owasco Lake Green Amendment as it pertains to Owasco Lake WRR litigation with the NYSDOH.

In response to the NYSDOH's request for dismissal of the initial Article 78 complaint brought by the Owasco Lake drinking water purveyors and OWLA, the Court found NYSDOH's determination that it lacks legal authority to promulgate watershed rules and regulations to control agricultural nutrient pollution is an error of law, and was made arbitrarily and capriciously.

- The water purveyors won case #2, challenging NYSDOH's July 2024 denial of their rulemaking request concerning updating Owasco Lake Watershed Rules and Regulations. The court circulated its decision (provided with the July 2025 OLWMC board meeting documents) on July 3, 2025. The NYSDOH is now required to move forward with the process to update Owasco Lake Watershed Rules and Regulations.
- Partnering agencies, including the Cayuga County Planning and Health Departments and the Central New York Regional Planning and Development Board (CNYRPDB) collaborated with OLWMC staff to produce a more refined and easier to interpret regulatory watershed map. The criteria are the same; the updated regulatory map uses the same USGS National Hydrologic Data set, as the original map. The dataset was updated on June 22, 2020. The updated map will be available through the OLWMC and OLWIPD websites, and staff are working with Cayuga County to make the map more accessible through their online real property resources.
- Over the summer of 2025, OLWMC staff worked with the NYS Legislative Bill Drafting Commission to amend NYS Public Health Law, in relation to enacting the 'Drinking Water Protection Act' and improving the process of updating WRR with NYS agency requirements and time limits.

Recognition, Awareness, Education and Outreach Projects

Recent Projects Review:

- The OLWMC coordinated with the Owasco Watershed Lake Association (OWLA) to gain an Owasco Lake community presence at EPF Lobby and Finger Lakes Advocacy Days in Albany, February 10-11, 2026.
 - The Senate and Assembly each proposed budgets that exceeded the governor's proposal for \$425 million in funding for the Environmental Protection Fund. Each proposed an allocation of \$500 million. In addition, the senate budget specifically

proposed a new budget line of \$500k for the Finger Lakes Watershed Grants. This was a new grant category introduced a few years ago that received many more project proposals from regional watershed stewards than could be funded. Senator Rachel May, of the 48th District, requested renewal of the Finger Lakes Watershed Grants request.

- The OLVWC is working with the Auburn Wegmans to develop the ‘Make a Splash’ program to advance watershed and lake protection education and to fundraise. This program replicates a program developed between Canandaigua Lake stewards and their local Wegmans, whereby patrons have the opportunity to learn more about lake protection and purchase a watershed protection themed reusable bag, with proceeds and donations going to watershed stewardship organizations.

Project Updates:

- Hard copies of the Owasco Lake Watershed Inspection Division’s 2025 Annual Report have been delivered to municipalities throughout the watershed.
- The Owasco Lake Friendly Living public event, held Saturday, May 9, 2026 from 9AM-noon, involved litter pickup from roadside ditches and the lakeshore at the northern end of the lake. A promotional flyer was developed for distribution. As in previous years, the OLVWC coordinated with NYS officials for NYS’s annual proclamation of support for the lake Friendly Living Coalition’s programmatic efforts. The OLVWC’s May 1, 2026 staff feature article in the Citizen newspaper highlighted the adverse environmental impacts of litter accumulation and promoted the public event.
- On May 18th, Moravia High School’s ‘Moravia Gives Back Day’ will accommodate student engagement and stewardship activities at the OLVWC’s Fillmore Nature Preserve. Students will hike with OLVWC and Cayuga County Planning Department staff, learn about invasive species, and help clear trails.

Nine Element Watershed Plan (9EP)

Project Review:

- Cayuga County received a New York State Department of State grant to implement a high priority recommendation from the 2016 Owasco Lake Watershed Management and Waterfront Revitalization Plan, which was to incorporate the EPA Nine Key Elements. This project was led by the Cayuga County Department of Planning and Economic Development and the consultant on the project was Ecologic, LLC. The Owasco Lake Watershed Nine Element Plan for Phosphorus Reduction (9EP) was approved by the New York State Department of State and the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (https://www.dec.ny.gov/docs/water_pdf/owasco9e.pdf). This Clean Water Plan advances efforts to restore and protect the water quality of Owasco Lake and its watershed. The collaborative effort identified focused strategies to help ensure the lake water supply, aquatic habitat, and recreational uses are protected. The development of the plan focused on understanding and managing phosphorus and sediment inputs from the Owasco Lake watershed to provide for recommendations to drive watershed protection and remediation

projects. In 2024, Soil and Water Assessment Tool (SWAT) scenarios were modeled for a 20% reduction in phosphorus loading to the lake to simulate the effects of expanded nutrient management Planning Tier 3 or equivalent, restricted applications of fertilizer and manure in areas that abut streams, and the implementation of cover crops. A MEANSS approach was used to estimate relocating septic systems within 100 feet of surface waters.

- The OLWMC is providing a coordination role for future projects and programming, according to the recommendations of the 9EP.
- The OLWMC's 9E Project Coordination Committee (via Resolution 03-2022 at its November 15, 2022 public board meeting) prioritizes, coordinates, and facilitates project and programming implementation based on the recommendations of the 9EP. Partnering agencies and organizations convene on a semi-monthly basis to advance 9EP goals. As part of the group's 2023 work plan, the Committee developed a phased approach towards preparing project proposals and fundraising for watershed streams inventorying and engineering planning in 2024 to direct stream corridor projects between 2024-2025, for funding tributary monitoring between 2024-2025, and for developing an Owasco Lake Watershed Agriculture Program (OLWAP) similar to what was created for the Skaneateles Lake watershed.
- The following grant proposal was submitted and funded in response to NYS grant program solicitations in the summer of 2023, and targets the highest phosphorus contributing landscape/acre within the Owasco Lake Watershed, as documented in the 9EP:
 1. The City of Auburn submitted a NYS non-point non-agricultural planning grant proposal to assess stream corridors including for Sucker and Veness Brooks, as well as other small tributaries within the prioritized Owasco Lake HUC 12 subwatershed at the northern end of the lake.
 - a. The City of Auburn's NYS non-point non-agricultural planning grant proposal was awarded \$75,000.
 - b. The Finger Lakes Land Trust (FLLT), a member of the 9E Coordination Committee, will help leverage synergies between their recently NYS-awarded \$1,240,000 for Land Acquisition to Protect Owasco Lake, which targets protections of the Sucker Brook wetland, and the City of Auburn's NYS-awarded \$75,000 for stream corridor assessments in the Owasco Lake HUC12 subwatershed, which includes Sucker Brook. Restored streambanks and wetland corridors are ranking criteria for FLLT while targeting land acquisitions to create protected preserves and easements.
 - c. The City of Auburn developed its grant contract with NYS. The city selected an engineering firm for its Owasco Lake HUC 12 stream corridor assessments. This advancement was spotlighted in a Citizen article published on March 22, 2025.
 - d. The 9E committee is considering replicating this project for priority subwatersheds, understanding that stream corridor assessments will provide a pathway for funding related stream corridor projects.
- The 9E Coordination Committee is supporting capacity building for local organizations to provide the programming necessary for the watershed agricultural industry to advance best management practice (BMP) implementation at the rate recommended by the NYS approved 9EP. The Committee composed and submitted a proposal for NYS to fund the development of a focused OLWAP that would leverage the existing tiered Agricultural Environmental

Management (AEM) program. Committee members met with NYS Officials on January 25, 2024 to discuss official sponsorship of the proposed program under the NYS 2024 budget.

- \$500,000 was included within the Senate one house budget for the 9E Coordination Committee's proposed OLWAP.
 - Ultimately, the OLWAP was not funded within the 2024 NYS budget.
- Ducks Unlimited was awarded a \$252,436 grant to restore a wetland in the Owasco Flats Wildlife Management Area near the Town of Moravia. The project will provide habitat for migratory birds and other wildlife, help mitigate flood impacts downstream and improve water quality.
- The Committee updated the 9E Plan's implementation checklist to track the status of associated programming and projects implementation and developed a 2022-2025 progress report to feature the 9EP projects and programs that have been advanced thus far.
- The 9E Coordination Committee's 2022-2025 progress report is posted on the OLWMC website: <https://www.olwmc.org/>

Project Update:

The next 9E Committee meeting will be held on May 27, 2026. The committee will focus on developing stream corridor projects based on recommendations from a recent assessment project for Sucker and Veness Brooks.

Watershed Lake and Tributary Monitoring

Projects Review:

- The Cayuga County Planning Department developed its 2026 lake and watershed monitoring and implementation priorities in the context of annual Finger Lakes Lake Ontario Watershed Protection Alliance (FLOWPA) funding. FLOWPA is a line item in the NYS Environmental Protection Fund (EPF) providing funding year after year. As in 2025, they've included monitoring, data management, and implementation projects for Owasco Lake and its watershed. The following is the 2026 FLOWPA Work Plan, recently provided by the CC Planning Department:
 - The installation and implementation of BMPs by CCSWCD
 - O&M for the USGS Owasco Inlet Gage
 - The USGS gauge station at the Owasco Inlet was maintained and retrofitted with a camera. The data and imagery can be found here: https://apps.usgs.gov/hivis/camera/NY_Owasco_Inlet_below_Aurora_Street_at_Moravia_Downstream
 - OWLA Tributary Sampling Program
 - The Cayuga County Planning Department prepared a draft Data Usability Assessment Report (DUAR) and Final Report for the 2025 Owasco Lake Tributary Monitoring Program. The DUAR is approved by the NYSDEC, and the project data and report can be shared among project partners for data analysis and interpretation.
 - Owasco Watershed Data Portal

- Public outreach and education on invasive species and water quality
 - Stormwater Education Program
 - Aquatic vegetation harvesting
 - Supplies to make AIS boxes for Little Sodus Bay
 - O&M of the boat cleaning station at Emerson Park
 - Support for the septic system inspection program
- The resolution to fund the Finger Lakes Institute’s Owasco Lake monitoring buoy and the update to the data portal was approved by the Cayuga County Legislature in February, 2026.
- On Friday, March 27th, the PFAS-in-foam research project, endorsed by the OLWMC and funded by the Water Resources Institute, was presented by scientists from Binghamton University and Global Aquatic Research LLC.
- On April 13th, the OLWMC hosted an Owasco Lake tributary monitoring program training with the Cayuga County Planning Department and OWLA.

Projects Update:

The biweekly Owasco Lake tributary monitoring program was conducted on May 11, 2026, with collaboration between OWLA, OLWMC, and SUNY ESF.

NYS-awarded Drinking Water Source Protection Program (DWSP2)

Project Review:

- Consultants for the City of Auburn’s NYS-awarded Drinking Water Source Protection Program (DWSP2) worked with City of Auburn water resource managers and partners to identify potential sources of Owasco Lake water quality contamination and provide recommendations for resource protection. The DWSP2 committee reviewed and edited the draft plan. A refined draft of the City of Auburn’s DWSP2 was delivered from the contracted consultant to the City of Auburn and circulated among the project committee. The City of Auburn approved of the plan. The local group awaits final plan approval from NYSDEC and NYSDOH to move forward on plan implementation and associated project(s) proposal(s) development. The Town of Owasco received consultant support through NYS to develop its DWSP2. The consultants involved in the project finalized and delivered the Town’s plan to NYS agencies for their review and approval. The local group awaits final plan approval from NYSDEC and NYSDOH to move forward on plan implementation and associated project(s) proposal(s) development.
 - Based on NYS’s decision to terminate amendments to 10 NYCRR Part 104.1 City of Auburn and Town of Owasco Watershed Rules and Regulations, the amendments being a recommendation included within the draft City of Auburn DWSP2, that feature was removed from the plan, allowing the plan to move forward to completion. The project Community Advisory Group last met with project consultants on August 14, 2024 to review final details of the draft plan.
 - At the end of 2024, the project Community Advisory Group made additional changes to the City of Auburn’s DWSP2 for transmittal to, and approval by, NYS. Among other changes, the group is included the Owasco Lake Watershed Agricultural Program

concept within the proposed plan for the prospect of NYS funding the farmer-driven program in coming years.

- In December 2024, on behalf of the Town of Lansing, OLWMC staff reviewed and provided feedback regarding the Southern Cayuga Lake Intermunicipal Water Commission's draft DWSP2 for Bolton Point, leveraging experience with developing both the City of Auburn's and Town of Owasco's DWSP2s. Staff engaged with the Commission on January 23, 2025 to discuss suggestions that were made.

Municipal Codes, Ordinances, and Projects

Project Review:

- Proposed erosion and sediment control ordinances concerning new construction activities were prepared for OLWMC directing municipalities for their independent board review and consideration for adoption.
 - The Village of Moravia adopted the Sediment and Erosion Control Plan, and associated Appendix E, prepared and proposed by the OLWMC for advancing municipal control requirements for new construction activities.
 - The OLWMC continues to promote erosion and sediment control ordinance adoption for watershed municipalities.

Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs) Identification and Programming:

Project Review:

- The New York Harmful Algal Bloom System (NYHABS) link is available to support NYS HABs monitoring efforts. Archived data is available; the NYS program url: on.ny.gov/nyhabs
- The New York Harmful Algal Bloom System (NYHABS) link will be available when the 2026 monitoring season begins in May.

Land Holdings

Fillmore Nature Preserve Project Review:

- Fillmore Nature Preserve is a 161-acre property that is critical for protecting water quality in Owasco Lake, which provides drinking water to more than 70% of Cayuga County. A study by The Nature Conservancy ranked the property within the top 10 parcels in the Owasco Lake watershed with the greatest impact on water quality. The land includes diverse forests and approximately 40 acres of freshwater wetlands. It is located near the birthplace of President Millard Fillmore and Fillmore Glen State Park.
- The OLWMC closed on the property transfer from The Nature Conservancy (TNC) on January 10, 2023, and established the Fillmore Nature Preserve. Fillmore Nature Preserve property boundary signage was installed by OLWMC staff with the help of TNC on March 8, 2023. The associated field trip accommodated the first annual property inspection to meet the OLWMC's annual property inspection commitment.
- On May 22, 2023, student conservation work at the Fillmore Nature Preserve was one of the activities included as part of Moravia High School 'Moravia Gives Back Day.' Students collected litter along the roadway adjacent to the preserve, pulled invasive species, and

identified species to inform a conservation database. Moravia High School students were the first to assess biodiversity at the preserve.

- \$9,117 was approved by the Fred L. Emerson Foundation for the OLWMC, specifically towards implementing the *Fillmore Nature Preserve- Conservation Education Kiosk, Access Lot, and Trail Network* project, as detailed in the OLWMC's project proposal dated September 14, 2023. The grant proposal was funded to create a public access lot and educational kiosk at the nature preserve.
 - The gravel lot provides public access to the land preserve for respectful use of its trails for hiking. The Towns of Moravia and Summerhill hauled gravel to build the public access lot. The Town of Owasco provided labor in-kind for creating the public access lot. The Owasco Watershed Lake Association (OWLA) committed \$500 of compost and wildflower seed for the creation of a perennial pollinator wildflower garden adjacent to the lot; the event acted as an OLWMC/OWLA collaborative Lake Friendly Living public event that was held May 25, 2024. The kiosk provides educational information about the land preserve concerning its purpose.
- The OLWMC applied for, and received, program support for the creation and posting of trails within the Fillmore Nature Preserve; a Cornell University program called Design Connect accepted a request for mapping and identifying trails. They offered two project managers who acted as primary project managers along with a team of 5-10 students.
 - Cornell's Design Connect program team held a field trip at the Fillmore Nature Preserve on February 28, 2024 and again on March 16, 2024, to assess the conditions and locations of the existing trail network and gather information for mapping and marking trails. Their team conducted draft mock-ups of color schemes and themes of potential trail signage, and designed panels for the educational kiosk.
 - Cornell's Design Connect worked with the OLWMC on trail map and educational kiosk panel revisions.
- The OLWMC responded to an offer for project support by the Partners for Regional Invasive Species Management (PRISM) and proposed for a plant inventory, including for both terrestrial invasive and sensitive native species, at the Fillmore Nature Preserve. The proposal included a request for plant pictures and blurbs for inclusion on the educational kiosk.
 - The Finger Lakes Partners for Regional Invasive Species Management (PRISM) Crew Assistance Program (CAP) accepted the OLWMC proposal to work on a Fillmore Nature Preserve project this summer. From July 8-10, 2024 PRISM conducted the proposed 'species of interest' inventory at the Fillmore Nature Preserve, focusing on the identification of invasive species that exist there.
 - With the help of CC Planning for the submission of an additional application through PRISM, the OLWMC applied for a 'boot brush station' that was installed with the educational kiosk to support visitor education and efforts to reduce the spread of invasive species.
- As recorded in the meeting minutes from its August 8, 2024 board meeting, the Town of Owasco formally committed to a mutual aid agreement for assisting with property maintenance, when available, at the preserve.
 - During the weeks of August 5, 2024 and August 12, 2024, Town and OLWMC staff collaborated on clearing trees from the trail networks there.

- On September 25, 2024, the perennial garden installed around the perimeter of the public access lot was overseeded to improve establishment and limit the competition of nuisance weeds. Preserve signage was also installed.
- The construction of the kiosk and boot brush station took place in October, 2024.
- The Emerson Foundation grant final report was submitted on October 21, 2024.
- The Fillmore Nature Preserve grand opening was held November 7, 2024 with promotional support provided by CC Chamber of Commerce, CC Water Quality Management Agency (WQMA), and the Citizen Newspaper.
- TNC, NYSDEC, and OLWMC staff convened at the Fillmore Nature Preserve on April 9, 2025 for an opportunity to showcase the preserve to the NYSDEC, as a successful grant implementation towards land preservation and stewardship.
- On May 19, 2025, staff partnered with the CC Planning Department to host Moravia High School students for ‘Moravia Gives Back Day,’ whereby students learned about terrestrial invasive species and assisted with trail maintenance activities.
- Over the Fall of 2025, stewardship activities continued at the Fillmore Nature Preserve, whereby new stewards have continued to maintain and clear trails under contract. Hunting permissions, stewardship and indemnification contracts were prepared and signed by three individuals for the 2025 hunting season.

Venice Preserve Review:

- During its March 18, 2025 meeting, according to Resolution 01-2025, the OLWMC agreed to accept from TNC the transfer of a 72-acre parcel in Venice for the purposes of ownership and long-term stewardship.
 - The Galbato Law Firm supported the property closing, having tracked down the original abstract to summarize the title’s history.
 - The 99-megawatt Agricola wind project in Scipio and Venice, by Liberty Renewables, is adjacent to the Venice property the OLWMC plans to acquire. More info is available here <https://www.liberty-renewables.com/projects/agricola-wind/>
- The OLWMC closed on the Venice property acquisition on July 23, 2025. A property tax exemption was filed with the Town of Venice. Staff and project partners have developed property boundary signage and posted the perimeter of the property with TNC’s assistance.
- TNC’s \$10,000 stewardship grant was delivered to the OLWMC. This grant is a new budgetary line item and will be used to cover project costs, including property closing, boundary signage and liability insurance.
- Venice Nature Preserve closing documents (e.g., title, deed recording, etc.) were finalized and filed at the OLWIPD office.
- Two stewardship hunting agreement contracts have been signed by neighboring landowners, both college students focused on environmental studies.

Potential OLWMC Acquisitions Review:

TNC has expressed interest in having the OLWMC own an additional property poised for long term stewardship and preservation within the Owasco Lake watershed, a 100-acre mixed farmland

parcel in the Town of Groton. TNC will present the remaining acquisition opportunity to the OLWMC Board of Directors.

Partner Land Acquisitions/Targets Review:

- Under 2023 Round 19 of the Water Quality Improvement Projects (WQIP) Grant, the Fingers Lakes Land Trust, Inc. (FLLT) received \$1,240,000 for Land Acquisition to Protect Owasco Lake. FLLT will work with landowners and partners in the Owasco Lake watershed to permanently protect approximately 500 acres through direct acquisition and the use of perpetual conservation easements. The program will focus on conservation and stewardship efforts to protect Owasco Lake. The proposed program grant has provided FLLT an opportunity to create a new nature preserve on the Sucker Brook wetland, one the largest remaining natural wetlands in the region and conserve additional lands throughout the Owasco Lake Watershed.
- In 2025, the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) and TNC announced the State's addition of 92 acres to Owasco Flats Wildlife Management Area (WMA) in the town of Moravia, Cayuga County. The acquisition more than doubles the size of the WMA and offers new and enhanced public recreation opportunities.
- Camp Casowasco has officially announced its closure. The FLLT is interested in exploring ways to conserve the landmark property and buildings.

Grant Opportunities, Projects, Programs, and Funding

Grants and Programs Review:

- New York State announced more than \$25.5 million in grants to support 29 water quality and climate resiliency projects in the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation's (DEC's) Region 7. The Cayuga County Soil and Water Conservation District was awarded the following:
 - \$448,000 through WQIP to work with local municipal partners to complete hydroseeding to stabilize road ditches. The program will reduce erosion and improve water quality throughout Cayuga County.
 - \$285,200 through WQIP to purchase live edge plow blades, weather sensors, and truck-mounted brine spreaders to reduce excess road salt application county-wide, protecting the water quality of drinking water supplies including Owasco Lake.
- NYS Round 30 Agricultural Nonpoint Source Abatement and Control Program Project grants were awarded. Associated projects are intended to support the New York State Agricultural Environmental Management (AEM) Program by funding the implementation of agricultural Best Management Practices (BMPs) to protect natural resources while maintaining the economic viability of New York State's diverse agricultural community.
 - \$720,898 was awarded to the Cayuga County Soil and Water Conservation District to work with 11 farms in the Cayuga Lake Watershed (EPF). This project will:
 - Plant 6,385 acres of cover crops and implement 25 acres of wood mulching over 5 years to increase soil water retention through an increase of organic

- Matching Contributions Proposed: \$100,360.00
- The OLWMC was awarded \$457,839.92 from the National Fish and Wildlife Foundation (NFWF) Sustain Our Great Lakes (SOGL) program for the *Owasco Lake Watershed Critical Streams Restoration Project*.
- In February, 2024 CCSWCD delivered mailers to the landowners who have adjacent properties along our targeted reach of the Owasco Inlet.
- EA Engineering and CCSWCD conducted a March 25, 2024 field trip to record baseline conditions, channel types, and to evaluate parcel access. CCSWCD and EA staff spoke with adjacent landowners and discussed survey needs for project modeling and design.
- EA Engineering held a field visit on April 9, 2024 (Task 2) when they collected site data, conducted a drone flyover, and identified plant/aquatic species as observed. The project team identified a laboratory to run project soil samples.
- EA Engineering, navigated the environmental permitting process and design, in preparation for project implementation during the 2025 field season. They completed drafts of the NEPA, ESA, and NHPA compliance forms and submitted them to the NFWF.
- EA Engineering developed a computer-aided design (CAD) model for the project. Additionally, they started utilizing a hydrologic model to estimate flow conditions that will inform their project designs. The one-dimensional model utilizes geometry and flow inputs (i.e., using historic USGS gauge data) and will output velocities and water surface elevations. This information is helping the engineering firm recommend materials and placements to the Cayuga County Soil and Water Conservation District (CCSWCD), which is contracted for project implementation.
- The project team met on August 9, 2024 to review preliminary design recommendations. EA Engineering screened the stabilization alternatives for Sites 1-6. Each site has stationed cross-sections where the channel velocities and shear stresses were calculated for the 2-year and 100-year flow events.
- Of the alternatives where the permissible shear stress/velocity is within an acceptable range, CCSWCD informed the designers of which bioengineering alternatives they would like EA Engineering to focus on incorporating into the design. In response, CCSWCD shared a variety of nature-based stabilization techniques that they recommend and are comfortable using for streambank stabilization projects.
- The project team received regulatory approvals from the US Fish and Wildlife Service to submit for project reimbursements and, ultimately, get underway with construction.
- An additional project update report was submitted, as required, to the NFWF on November 11, 2024.
- EA Engineering developed the required NYSDEC and US Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) project permit application package, which includes the Nationwide Permit 13, 27 and 401 water quality certifications.
- The existing conditions and 60% design set is complete and was submitted to CCSWCD and OLWMC staff in December of 2024 for review. Designers adapted to site-specific constraints.
- The project team was on track to start to implement the streambank restoration project in the summer of 2025, following construction permitting restrictions due to trout spawning in the spring. The OLWMC requested a grant extension from the originally proposed deadline of

fall 2025, to a new deadline of fall 2026. The extension is necessary for project completion due to project schedule delays associated with NYS agency permitting. The OLWMC's request for a grant extension was approved, allowing the project team to complete remaining implementation features in the 2026 calendar year. Due to the NYSDEC's latency regarding project permitting, implementation of the OLWMC's Owasco Inlet streambank stabilization project will get underway during the permit window and construction season of 2026.

- Based on the NYSDEC and USACE Jurisdictional Agreement/Framework (JAF) for reviewing the project permit application package, the NYSDEC questioned onsite knotweed management/ procedures and are requiring CCSWCD photos of the sites in their current conditions to satisfy the NYSDEC reviewer comments. Project partners have finalized the list of the species prepared for the willow plantings.
- The site implementation/stabilization order for construction is as follows: 5B Site first, then Site 6. The project team will start with those two sites to ensure the best use of the willow available. CCSWCD will communicate with the NYS Department of Transportation regarding site access off of Rt 38 to sites 4 and 5A. Landowner Memorandums of Understanding (MOUs) for sites access have been signed.

NFWF SOGL Project Update:

Project partners for the Owasco Inlet streambank stabilization project are finalized final permitting requirements with NYSDEC and US Army Corps of Engineers. Under permit requirements, the OLWMC will be publishing the project in the local newspaper.

Relevant NYS Programming Review:

Delineated Wetlands within the Owasco Lake Watershed Review:

NYSDEC released the new wetland data on January 13, 2025. The regulations implement new statutory requirements under the State's Freshwater Wetlands Act that will safeguard an estimated one million additional acres of wetland habitat. There are 11,910.59 acres (18.6 sq miles) of new delineated wetlands within the Owasco Lake watershed. Combined with the pre-existing National Wetlands Inventory data, there are 13,261.22 acres (20.7 sq miles) of wetlands in the Owasco Lake watershed.

Delineated Wetlands within the Owasco Lake Watershed Update:

The new delineated wetlands and associated regulations were voided. The specific rules that took effect on January 1, 2025—which expanded the DEC's authority to unmapped wetlands and changed classification criteria—are currently invalid. Justice Richard Platkin ruled the NYSDEC failed to comply with the State Environmental Quality Review Act (SEQRA). The court found the agency did not take a "hard look" at the environmental and land-use impacts of the new rules themselves. The DEC has 30 days from the April 10 notice of entry to file an appeal. If an appeal is filed, an automatic stay would likely allow the DEC to continue enforcing the 2025 regulations while the case proceeds. The ruling creates immediate uncertainty for developers and property owners regarding active permit applications and project planning. By operation of law, the regulatory framework has technically reverted to the rules in place before the 2025 changes. The

underlying 2022 Freshwater Wetlands Act amendments passed by the State Legislature were not struck down and remain in effect.

Owasco Lake Impairment Listing Review:

The week of January 13, 2025, the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) notified the NYSDEC that it is now required to designate Owasco Lake as an impaired water body due to HABs. Read more here: <https://www.epa.gov/tmdl/epas-addition-96-waterbypollutant-combinations-new-york-2020-2022-303d-list>

Proposed Ambient Water Quality Guidance Values for Phosphorus Review:

The OLWMC was a signatory on a joint response to the public comment period for the NYSDEC's proposed ambient water quality guidance values for phosphorus. The response requested that NYS take a more aggressive approach towards reducing guidance values for NYS lakes by creating a framework for developing phosphorus standards.

Municipal Projects and Funding Opportunities Review:

The Village of Moravia has bonded over \$15.5 million for the renovation of its wastewater treatment plant, and the cost of the project is now approximately double previous estimates. The Village has a 20-year 0% loan from the state Environmental Facilities Corporation. Approximately \$14.2 million will be paid by the New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision; most of the water treated by the plant comes from Cayuga Correctional Facility. The project is poised to receive another \$5.3 million in grants through the Federal Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act, the Development Innovation Lab and the NYSDEC's Water Quality Improvement Project Program. The project's deadline is November 2026. The NYSDEC believes the improvements will reduce nutrient loading to the Owasco Inlet, which contributes approximately 50% of all the water that discharges into the lake.

NYS Relevant Bills Review:

Harmful algal bloom monitoring and prevention act (S8356/A8867): Reintroduced under the 2025 legislative session, under new print, NYS Senate bill S1833 Enacts the 'Harmful Algal Bloom Monitoring and Prevention Act.' On June 10, 2025 Senate Bill S1833, which enacts the "harmful algal bloom monitoring and prevention act," was passed by the New York State Senate, delivered to the NYS Assembly, and referred to the Environmental Conservation Committee. A hearing was held on May 21, 2025, Chaired by Peter Harckham Chair Senate Environmental Conservation Committee, Co-sponsor Senator Rachel May.

Drinking Water Protection Act (A9069): Enacts the drinking water protection act, relating to the adoption and enforcement of watershed rules and regulations for the purpose of protecting water quality. The purpose of the bill is to strengthen protections for public drinking water supplies by modernizing the framework for watershed rules and regulations, ensuring timely updates, and equipping the NYS Department of Health and water suppliers with clearer tools for prevention, enforcement, and accountability.

The Open Water Data Act (A5254/1211), was vetoed by the Governor on December 19th. The veto simply stated fiscal considerations. Given the environmental importance of this bill, which was passed with a unanimous bipartisan vote in both houses, Assemblymember Anna Kelles and Senator Rachel May, will be prioritizing re-passage of the bill in the 2026 session.

- Currently, NYS inter-agency data is scattered or inaccessible, which weakens the ability to make sound decisions that protect public health, environmental integrity, and economic resilience. This legislation directs key state agencies, including the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, New York State Department of Health, New York State Department of Agriculture and Markets, New York State Canal Corporation, New York City Department of Environmental Protection, and the Public Service Commission, to collaborate to align New York's water data systems. The bill establishes shared standards, creates a single publicly accessible data platform, incorporates citizen science, coordinates with broader data efforts, and requires a needs assessment to identify critical data and funding gaps for effective long-term water management.

Relevant Bill Update:

A revised version of the Packaging Reduction and Recycling Infrastructure Act (A.1749A/S.1464A) is underway, and lawmakers are working to get it passed before the end of session. This legislation develops a packaging reduction and recycling infrastructure program and shifts the financial burden of managing packaging waste from taxpayers to the producers of packaging, while reducing the amount of packaging and plastic waste produced in New York State by 30%.

Municipality Buy-In Review: The OLWMC continues to encourage participation and directorship from the remaining towns within the watershed that have yet to join to help direct project initiatives. They include the Towns of Venice, Sempronius, Groton, Genoa, and Skaneateles.

Prepared by Adam Effler, May 15, 2026